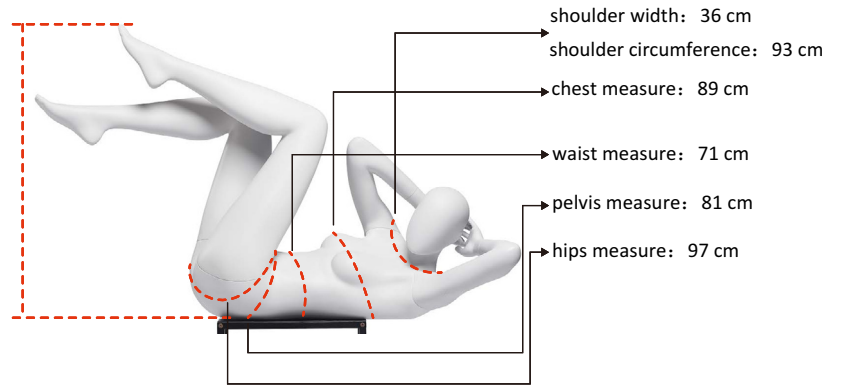
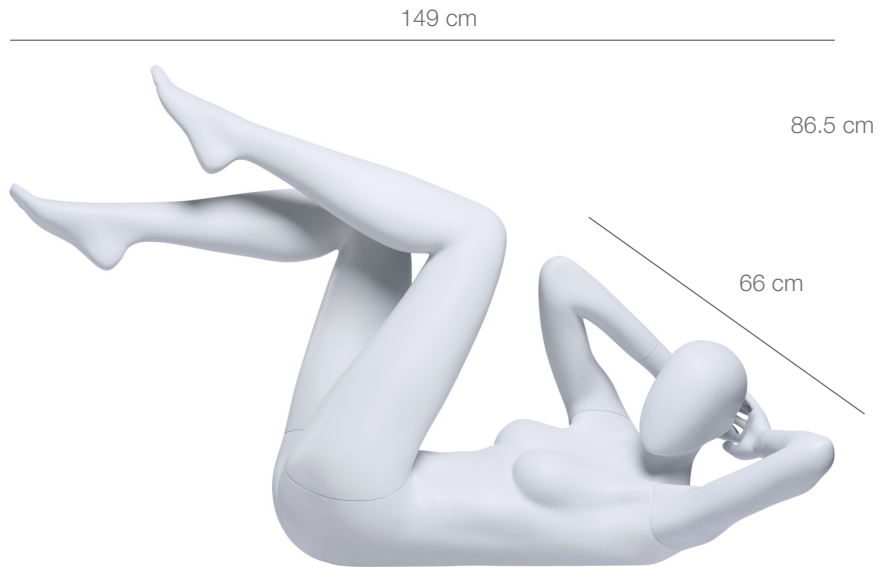




M2



RF9



Confection / Clothing
M / 38 EUR Size 6 US
Sneakers 36